

QUALIFIED DEFAULT INVESTMENT ALTERNATIVES

When employees are automatically enrolled into the plan, the plan's fiduciaries must select a default investment for participants who fail to provide direction over the investment of their individual accounts. Limited safe harbor protection is available for the plan fiduciaries if that default investment is a "qualified default investment alternative" (QDIA), as defined in a Department of Labor regulation under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The regulation describes three types of QDIAs: one group-based and two individually-based QDIAs. The chart below outlines factors, which plan fiduciaries may consider in selecting and monitoring a QDIA for their plan.

SELECT QDIA TYPE > DOCUMENT BASIS FOR DECISION > REVIEW PERIODICALLY		
OPTION 1 GROUP-BASED INVESTMENT PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION A product with a mix of investments that takes into account the characteristics of the group of employees as a whole, rather than each individual.	ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS Option 1 may be an appropriate QDIA when: • Employee ages and incomes are "grouped" within a narrower range; • Defaulted participants may be capable of determining when to allocate funds to more conservative investments over time; and • Changes to employee demographics can be readily monitored.
	EXAMPLE A balanced fund.	
OPTION 2 INDIVIDUALLY-BASED INVESTMENT SERVICE	DESCRIPTION An investment service that allocates contributions among existing plan options to provide an asset mix that takes into account the individual's age or retirement date.	ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS Option 2 may be an appropriate QDIA when: • Employee ages and incomes are widely dispersed; • Defaulted participant may not be capable of determining when to allocate funds to more conservative investments over time; • Changes to employee demographics may be difficult to monitor; • Investment managers are cost-effective for the plan; and • Fiduciaries are equipped to prudently select and monitor an investment manager.
	EXAMPLE A professionally-managed account.	
OPTION 3 INDIVIDUALLY-BASED INVESTMENT PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION A product with a mix of investments that takes into account the individual's age or retirement date.	ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS Option 3 may be an appropriate QDIA when: • Employee ages and incomes are widely dispersed; • Defaulted participant may not be capable of determining when to allocate funds to more conservative investments over time; • Changes to employee demographics may be difficult to monitor; • Investment managers are not cost-effective for the plan; and • Fiduciaries are not equipped to prudently select and monitor an investment manager.
	EXAMPLE A life-cycle or targeted-retirement-date fund.	

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